

For Exercises 1 and 2, tell whether the HL Theorem can be used to prove the triangles congruent. If so, explain. If not, write *not possible*.



1. 
  
 ①  $\cong$  Hyp  $\overline{CD} \cong \overline{AC}$   
 ②  $\cong$  Legs  $\overline{BC} \cong \overline{BC}$   
 ③ Rt  $\Delta$ 's  $\angle ABC, \angle C$

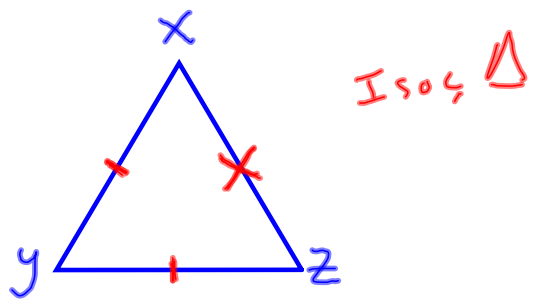
2. 
  
 NP

3 and 4, what additional information do you need to prove the triangles congruent by the HL Theorem?

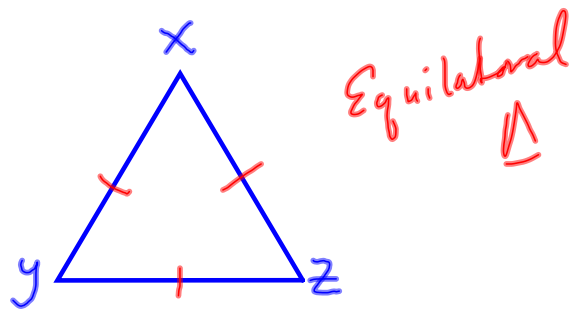
3.  $\triangle LMO \cong \triangle NOX$   
  
 $\overline{LO} \cong \overline{MN}$   
 $\cong$  Hyp

4.  $\triangle AMD \cong \triangle CNB$   
  
 $\overline{DM} \cong \overline{NB}$   
 or  
 $\overline{AM} \cong \overline{CN}$   
 $\cong$  Legs

#39  $\triangle XYZ \cong \triangle ZYX$   
 $\overline{XY} \cong \overline{ZY}$   
 $\overline{YZ} \cong \overline{YX}$  same  
 $\overline{XZ} \cong \overline{ZX}$



#40  $\triangle XYZ \cong \triangle ZXY$   
 $\overline{XY} \cong \overline{ZX}$   
 $\overline{YZ} \cong \overline{XY}$   
 $\overline{XZ} \cong \overline{ZY}$



Givens

Goal

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Goal

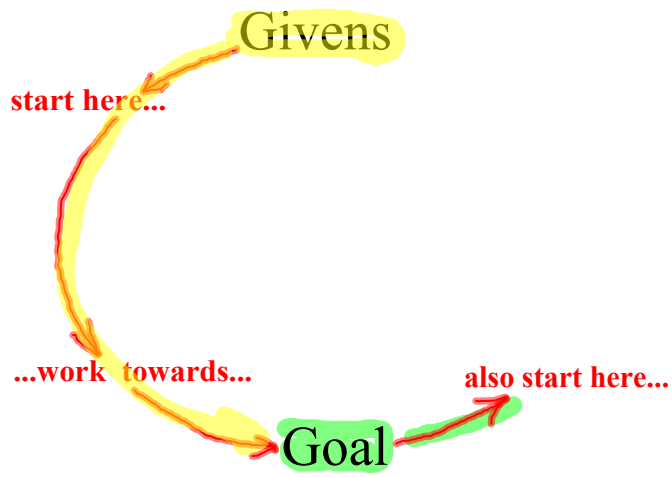


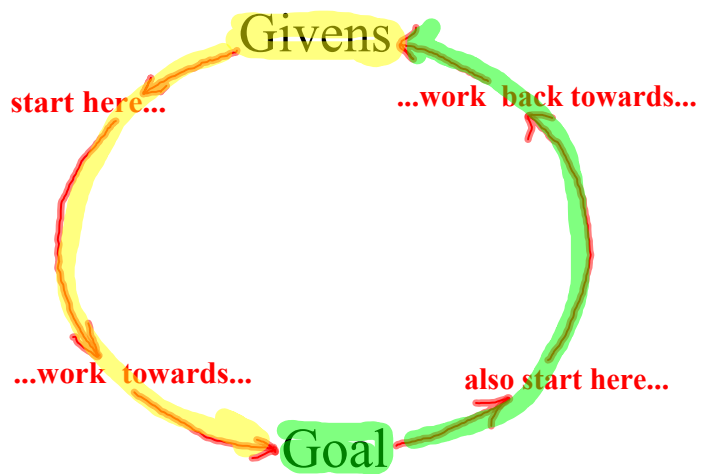
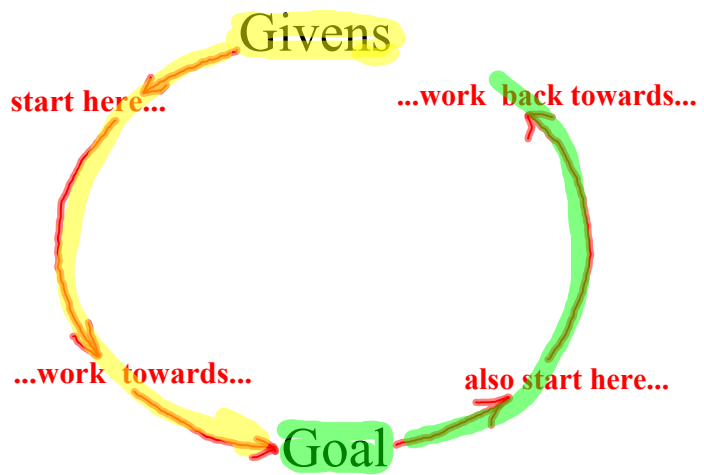
Goal

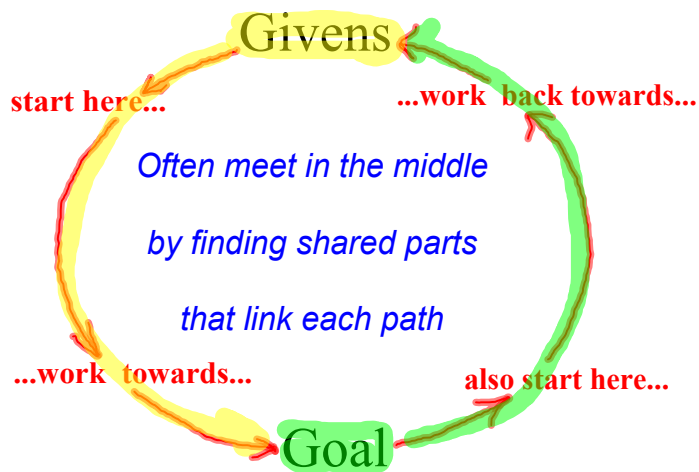


Goal









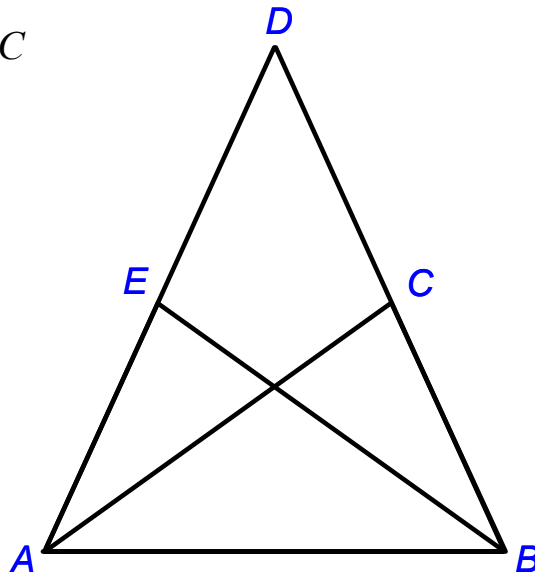
### Overlapped $\Delta$ 's...

What is the first step to take in order to solve?

- 1) Work start  $\Rightarrow$  end and end  $\Rightarrow$  start...meet in middle
- 2) Separate, redraw & relabel (mark  $\cong$  parts)
- 3) Remember: common side/angle is  $\cong$  to itself
- 4) Look for isos  $\Delta$ 's ( $\cong$  sides or  $\cong$  angles)
- 5) Sometimes: Prove 1 pair  $\Delta$ 's  $\cong$  then use CPCTC

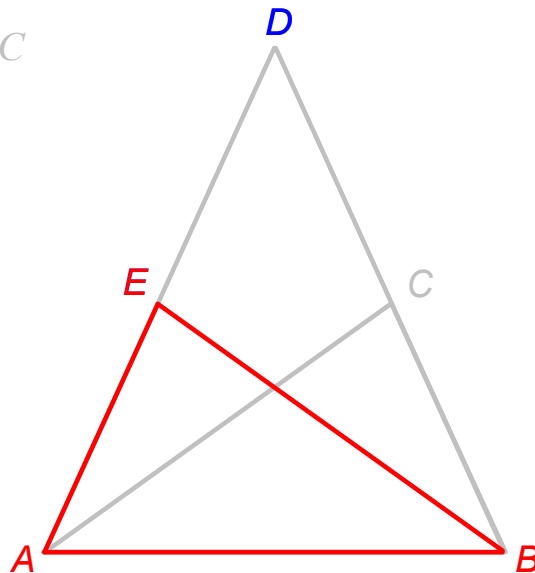
Separate & redraw - Identify any common angles or sides

$\triangle ABE$  &  $\triangle BAC$



Separate & redraw - Identify any common angles or sides

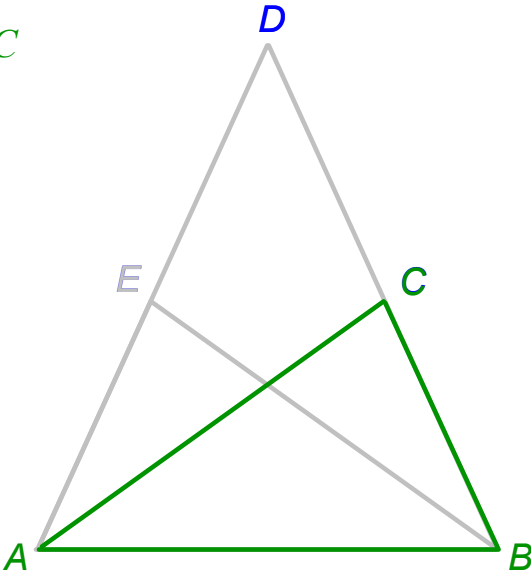
$\triangle ABE$  &  $\triangle BAC$





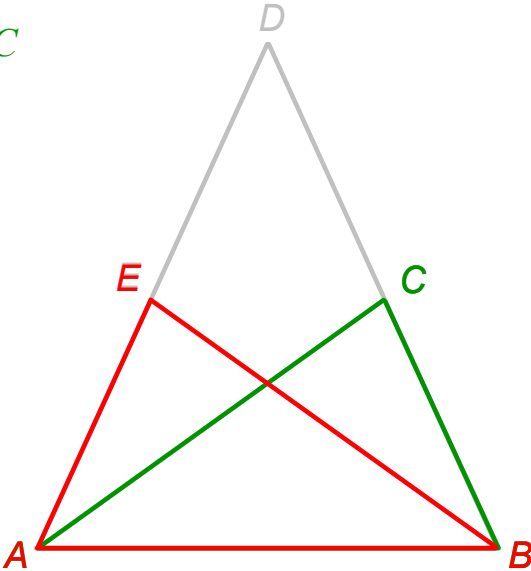
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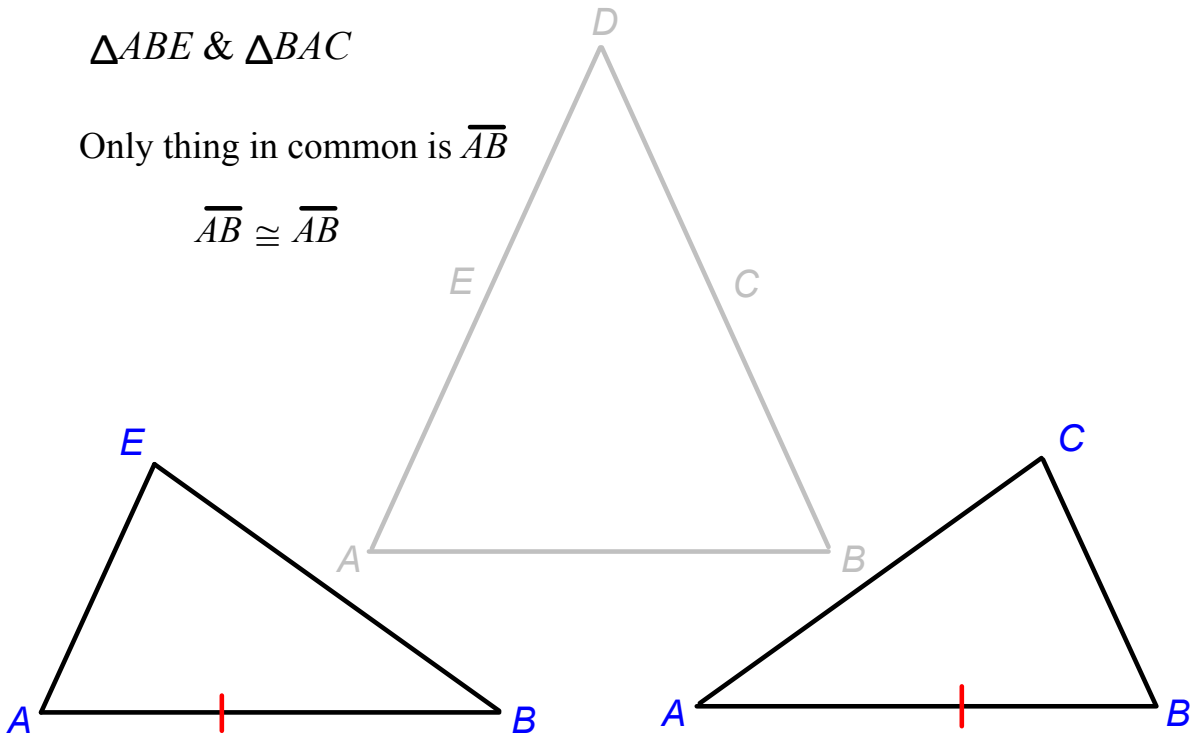


Separate & redraw - Identify any common angles or sides

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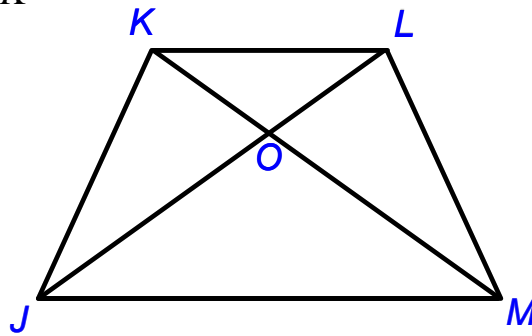
Only thing in common is  $\overline{AB}$

$$\overline{AB} \cong \overline{AB}$$



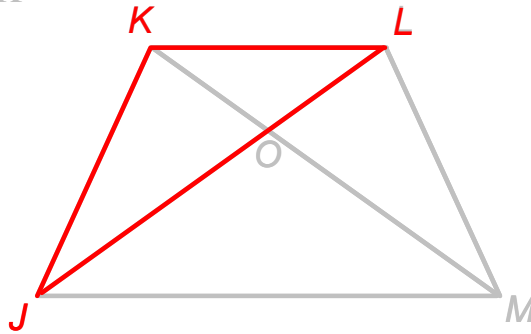
Separate & redraw - Identify any common angles or sides

$\triangle JKL$  &  $\triangle MLK$



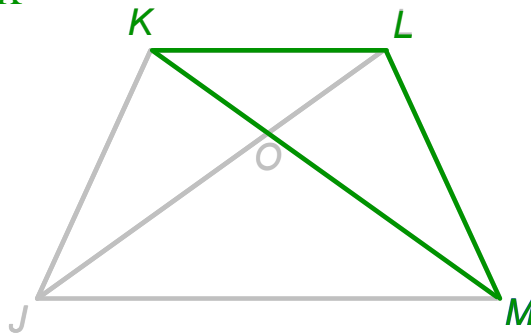
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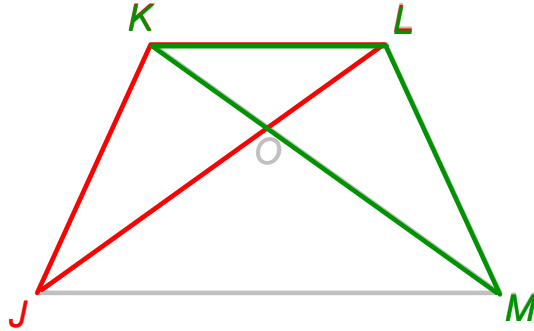
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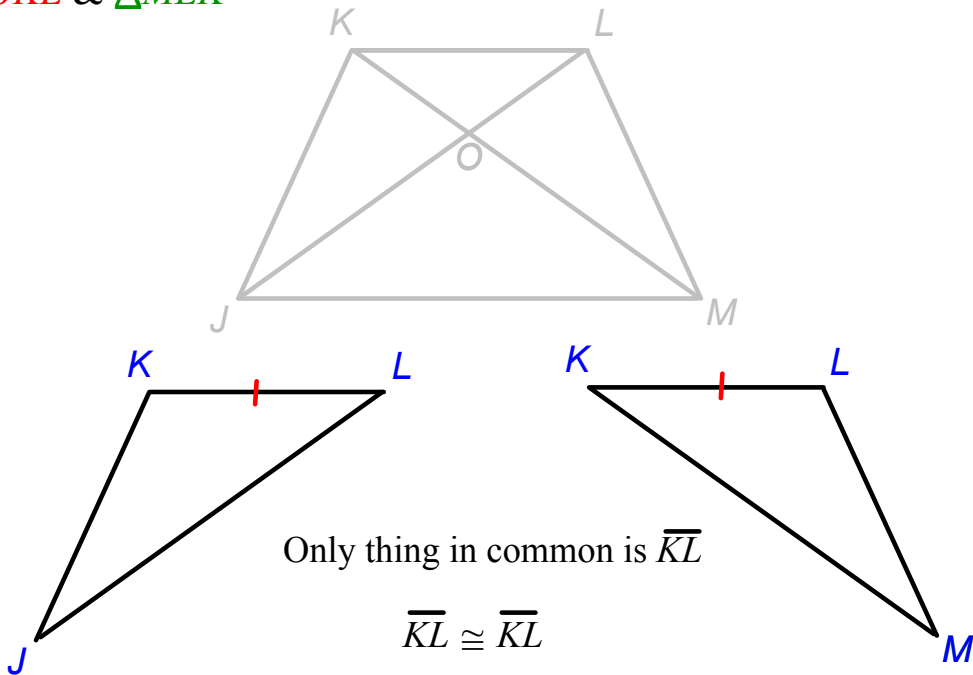
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Separate & redraw - Identify any common angles or sides

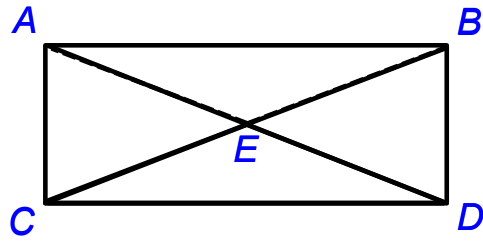
$\triangle JKL$  &  $\triangle MLK$



Plan and write a proof

*Given*  $\triangle ACD \cong \triangle BDC$

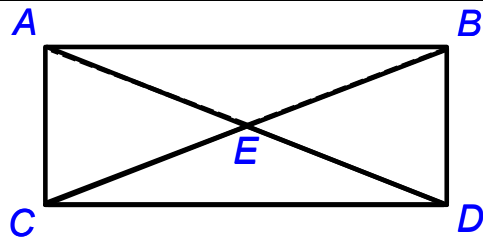
*Prove*  $\overline{CE} \cong \overline{DE}$



Plan and write a proof

*Given*  $\triangle ACD \cong \triangle BDC$

*Prove*  $\overline{CE} \cong \overline{DE}$



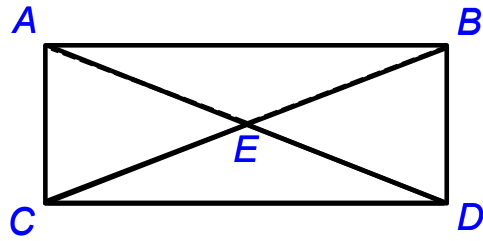
**Plan:**

1) Separate/redraw given  $\triangle$ 's. Use CPCTC to mark  $\cong$  parts.

Plan and write a proof

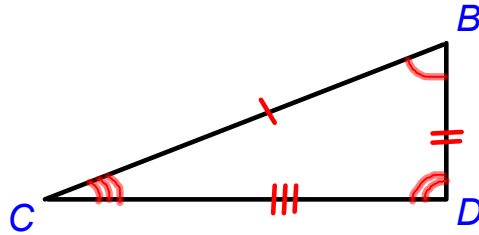
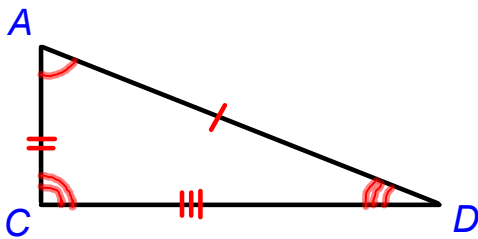
Given  $\triangle ACD \cong \triangle BDC$

Prove  $\overline{CE} \cong \overline{DE}$



**Plan:**

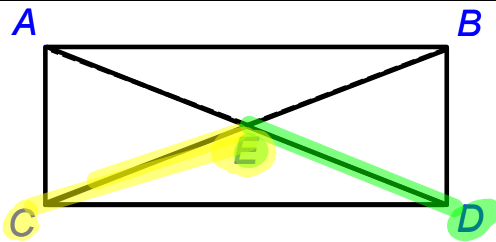
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Plan and write a proof

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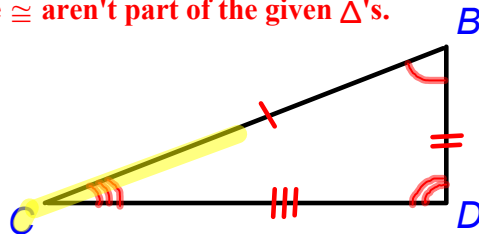
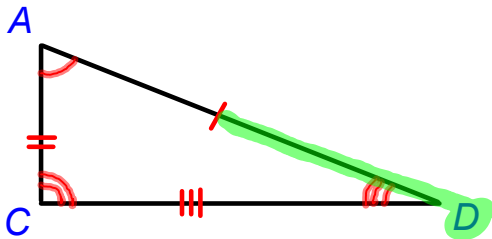
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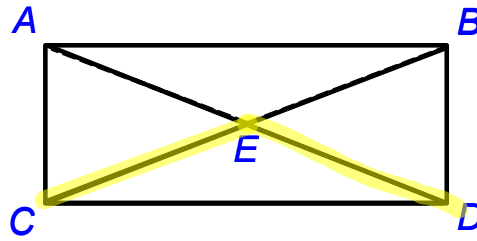
2) Notice the pieces we need to prove  $\cong$  aren't part of the given  $\triangle$ 's.



Plan and write a proof

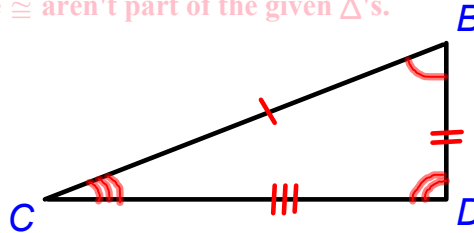
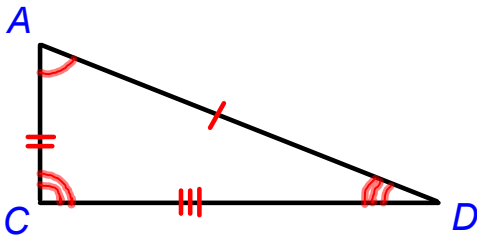
Given  $\triangle ACD \cong \triangle BDC$

Prove  $\overline{CE} \cong \overline{DE}$



**Plan:**

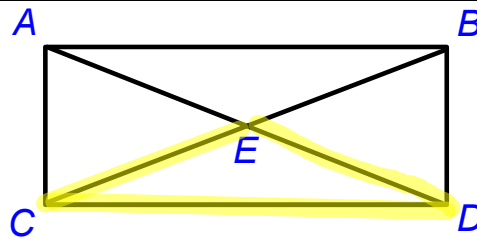
- 1) Separate/redraw given  $\triangle$ 's. Use CPCTC to mark  $\cong$  parts.
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- 3) Is there a  $\triangle$  they are part of?



Plan and write a proof

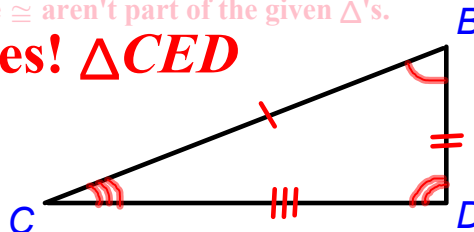
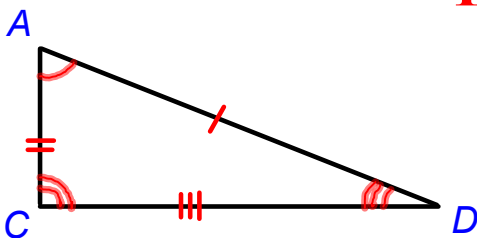
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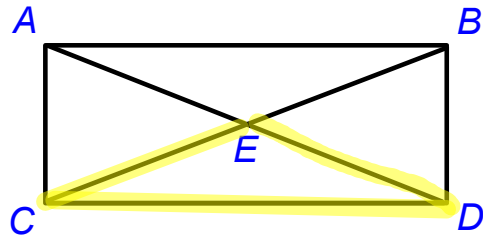
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- 2) Notice the pieces we need to prove  $\cong$  aren't part of the given  $\triangle$ 's.
- 3) Is there a  $\triangle$  they are part of? **Yes!  $\triangle CED$**



Plan and write a proof

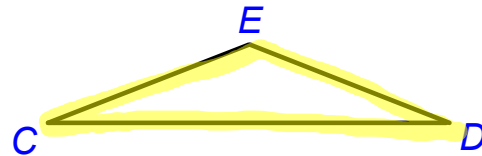
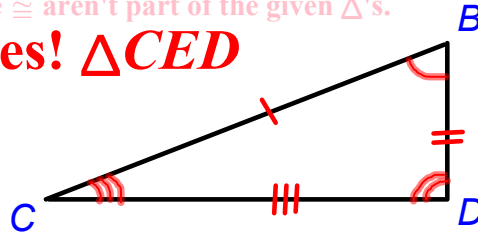
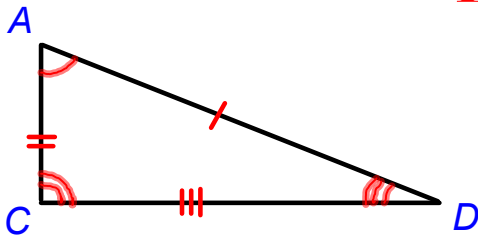
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Prove  $\overline{CE} \cong \overline{DE}$



**Plan:**

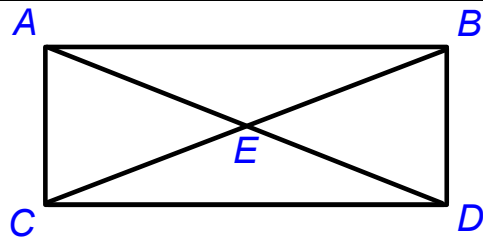
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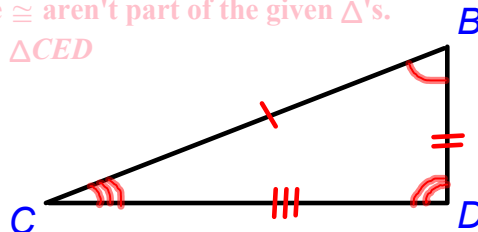
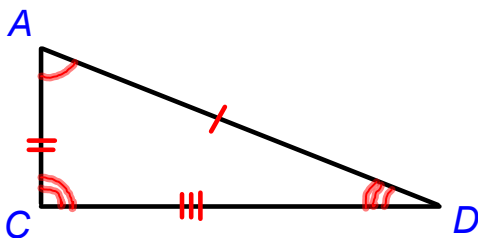
Given  $\triangle ACD \cong \triangle BDC$

Prove  $\overline{CE} \cong \overline{DE}$

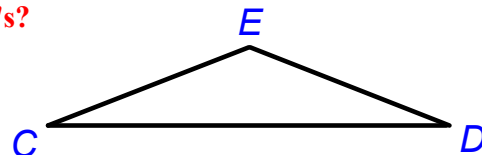


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4) How does  $\triangle CED$  relate to the 2 given  $\triangle$ 's?

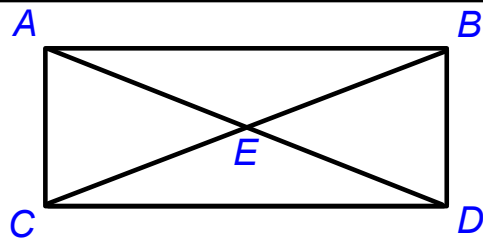




Plan and write a proof

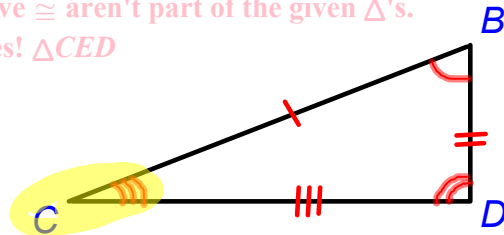
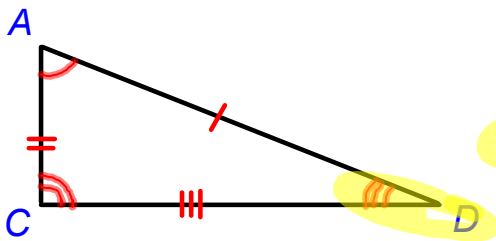
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Prove  $\overline{CE} \cong \overline{DE}$

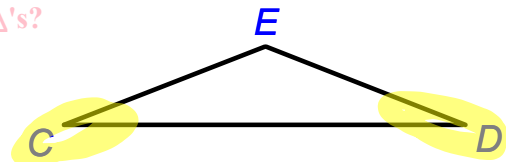


**Plan:**

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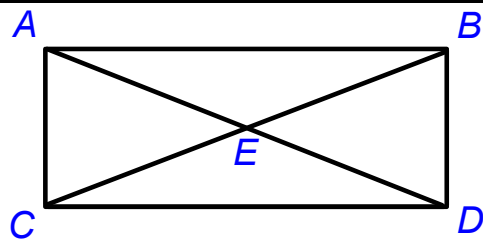
- 4) How does  $\triangle CED$  relate to the 2 given  $\triangle$ 's?
- 5) They all share angles C & D.



Plan and write a proof

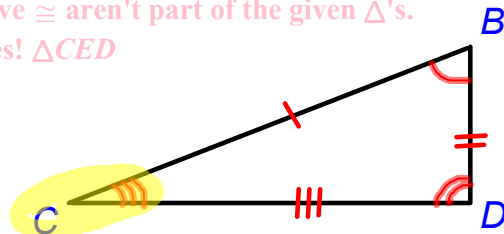
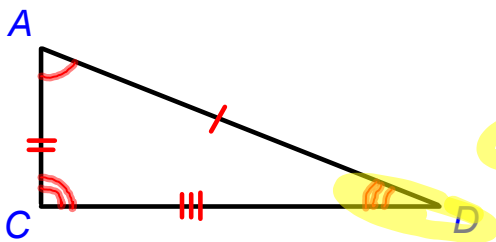
Given  $\triangle ACD \cong \triangle BDC$

Prove  $\overline{CE} \cong \overline{DE}$

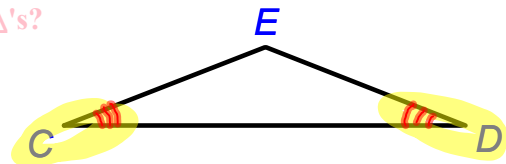


**Plan:**

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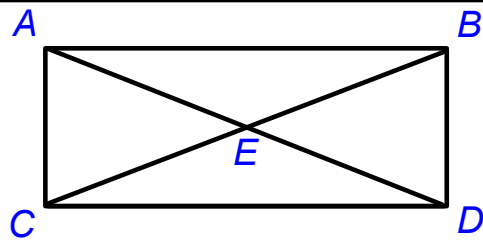
- 4) How does  $\triangle CED$  relate to the 2 given  $\triangle$ 's?
- 5) They all share angles C & D.
- 6) Hey!  $\angle C \cong \angle D$ !



Plan and write a proof

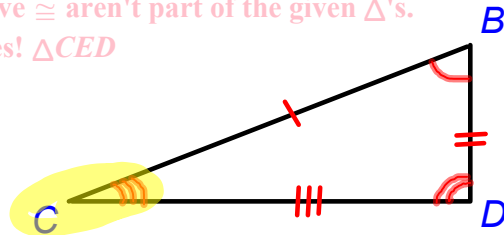
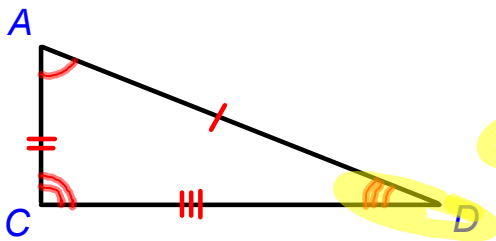
Given  $\triangle ACD \cong \triangle BDC$

Prove  $\overline{CE} \cong \overline{DE}$



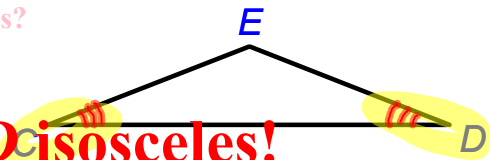
**Plan:**

- 1) Separate/redraw given  $\triangle$ 's. Use CPCTC to mark  $\cong$  parts.
- 2) Notice the pieces we need to prove  $\cong$  aren't part of the given  $\triangle$ 's.
- 3) Is there a  $\triangle$  they are part of? Yes!  $\triangle CED$



- 4) How does  $\triangle CED$  relate to the 2 given  $\triangle$ 's?
- 5) They all share angles C & D.
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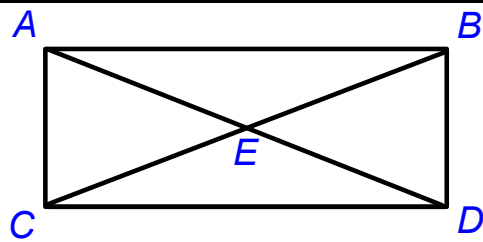
**Which makes  $\triangle CED$  isosceles!**



Plan and write a proof

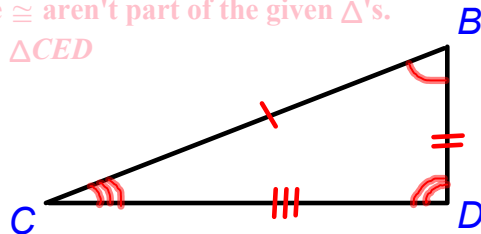
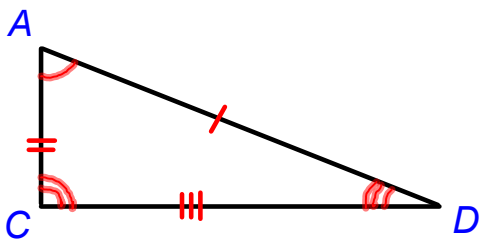
Given  $\triangle ACD \cong \triangle BDC$

Prove  $\overline{CE} \cong \overline{DE}$

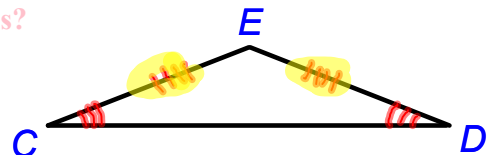


**Plan:**

- 1) Separate/redraw given  $\triangle$ 's. Use CPCTC to mark  $\cong$  parts.
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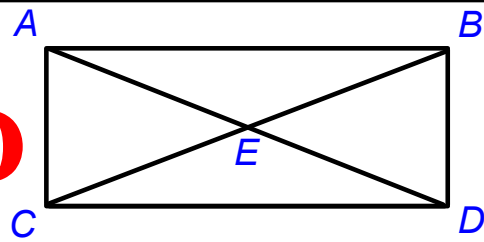
- 4) How does  $\triangle CED$  relate to the 2 given  $\triangle$ 's?
- 5) They all share angles C & D.
- 6) Hey!  $\angle C \cong \angle D$ !
- 7)  $\triangle CED$  is an isos  $\triangle \Rightarrow \overline{CE} \cong \overline{DE}$



Plan and write a proof

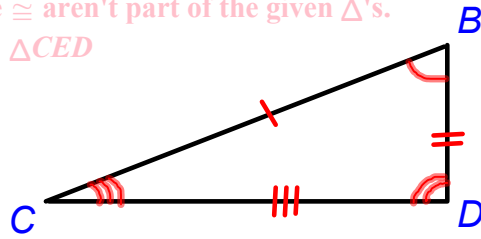
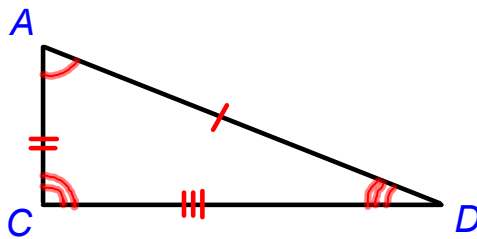
Given  $\triangle ACD \cong \triangle BDC$

Prove  $\overline{CE} \cong \overline{DE}$  **QED**

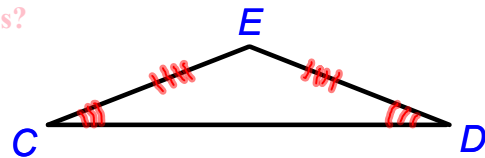


**Plan:**

- 1) Separate/redraw given  $\triangle$ 's. Use CPCTC to mark  $\cong$  parts.
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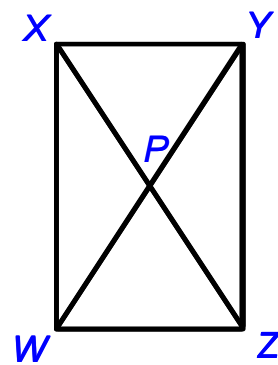
- 4) How does  $\triangle CED$  relate to the 2 given  $\triangle$ 's?
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- 7)  $\triangle CED$  is an isos  $\triangle \Rightarrow \overline{CE} \cong \overline{DE}$



Plan and write a proof

Given  $\overline{XW} \cong \overline{YZ}$ ,  $\angle XWZ$  &  $\angle YZW$  are rt  $\angle$ 's

Prove  $\triangle XPW \cong \triangle YPZ$

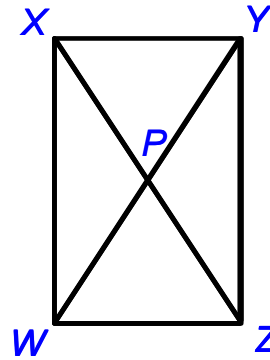


Plan and write a proof

*Given*  $\overline{XW} \cong \overline{YZ}$ ,  $\angle XWZ$  &  $\angle YZW$  are rt $\angle$ 's

*Prove*  $\triangle XPW \cong \triangle YPZ$

1) Find  $\triangle$ 's containing  $\angle$ 's  $XWZ$  &  $YZW$

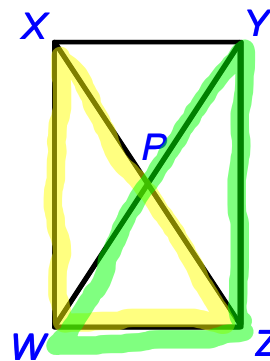


Plan and write a proof

*Given*  $\overline{XW} \cong \overline{YZ}$ ,  $\angle XWZ$  &  $\angle YZW$  are rt $\angle$ 's

*Prove*  $\triangle XPW \cong \triangle YPZ$

1) Find  $\triangle$ 's containing  $\angle$ 's  $XWZ$  &  $YZW$ ... $\triangle$ 's  $\triangle WXZ$  &  $\triangle ZYW$

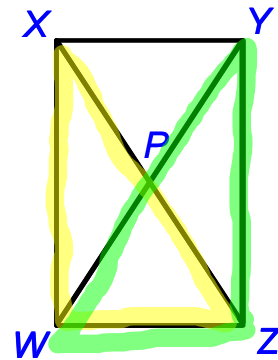


Plan and write a proof

*Given*  $\overline{XW} \cong \overline{YZ}$ ,  $\angle XWZ$  &  $\angle YZW$  are rt $\angle$ 's

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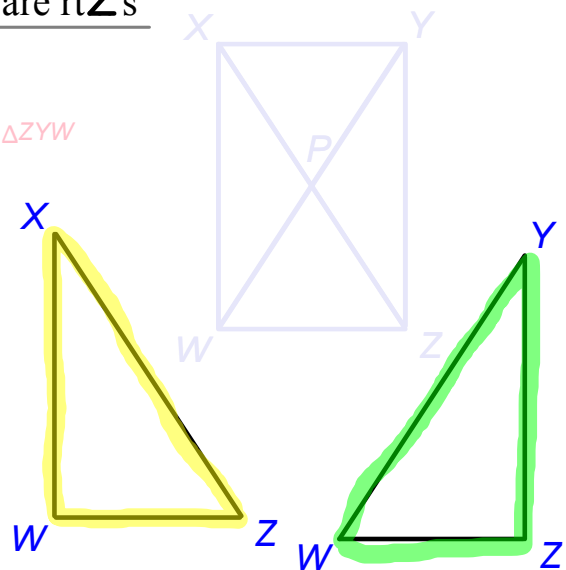


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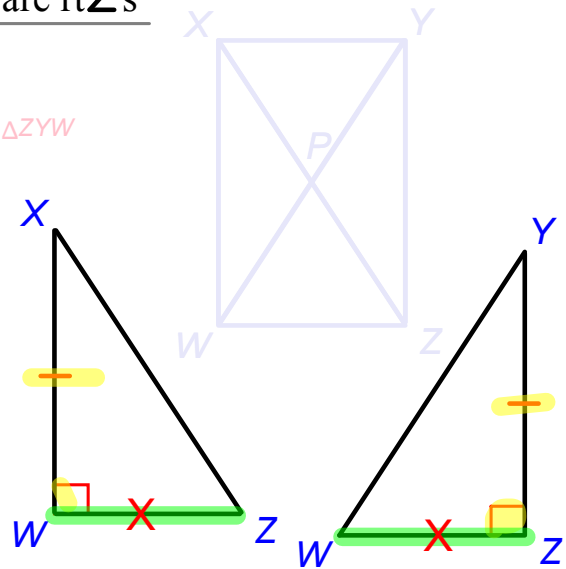


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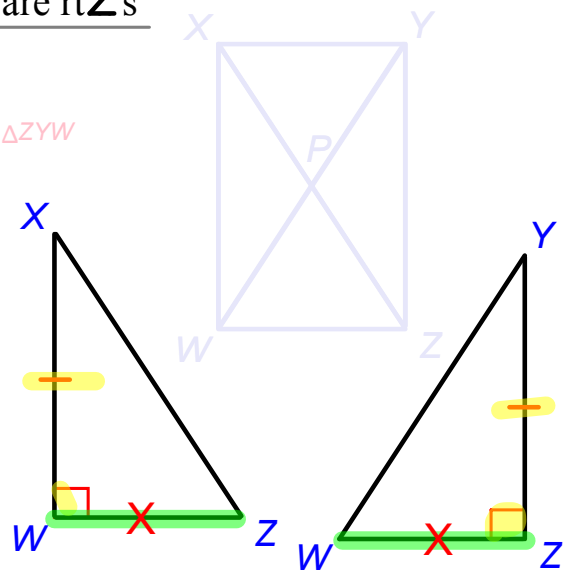


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- 4) Both  $\triangle$ 's share  $WZ$

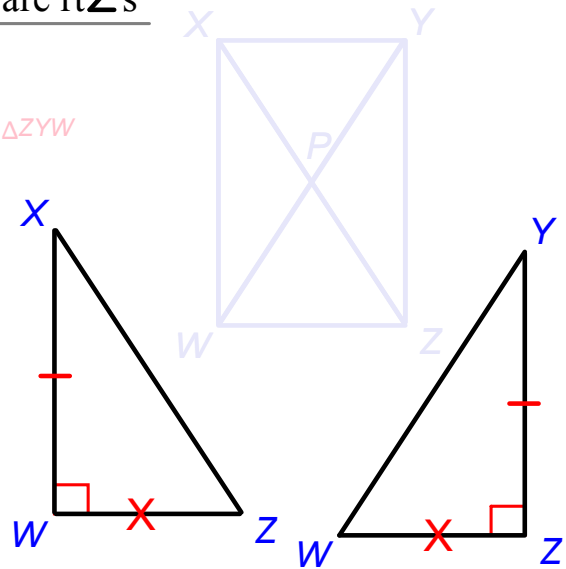


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- 3) Identify congruent (given) and common parts
- 4) Both  $\triangle$ 's share  $WZ$
- 5)  $\triangle XWZ \cong \triangle YZW$  by SAS

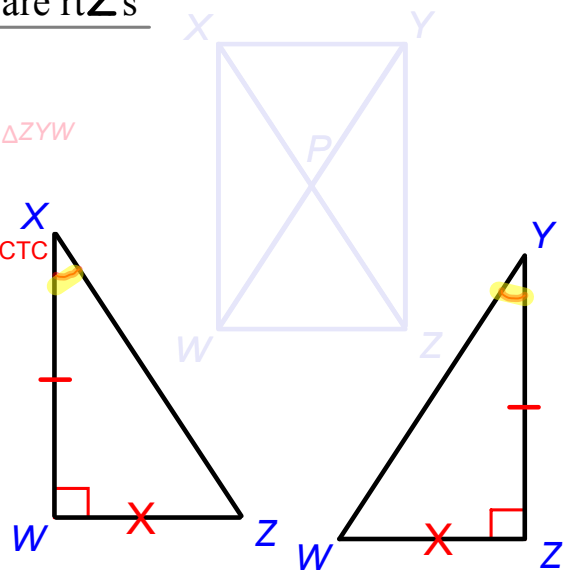


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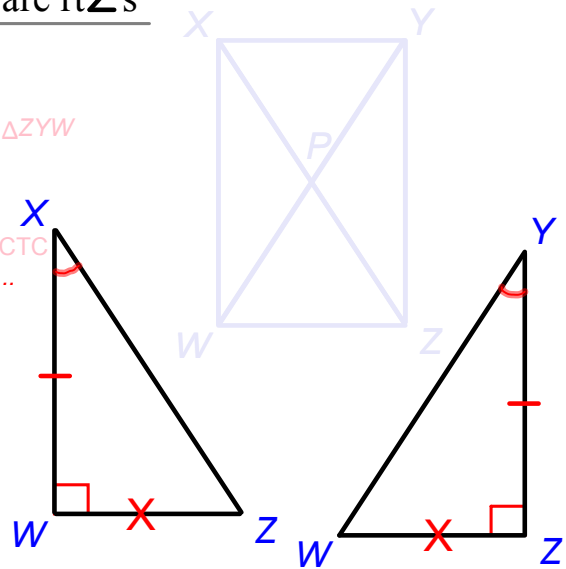


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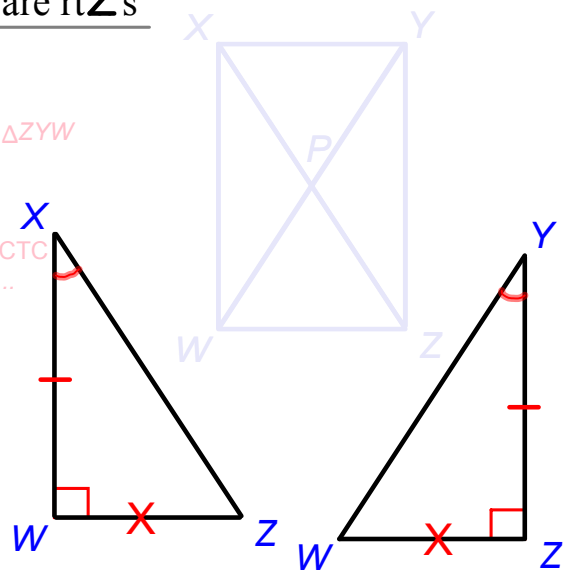


## Plan and write a proof

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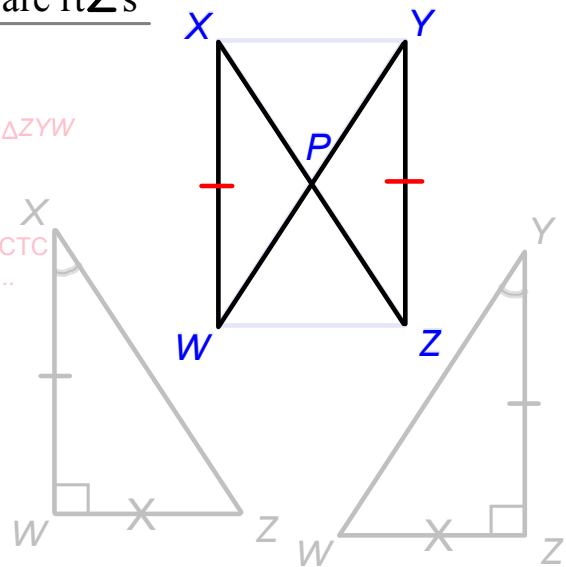


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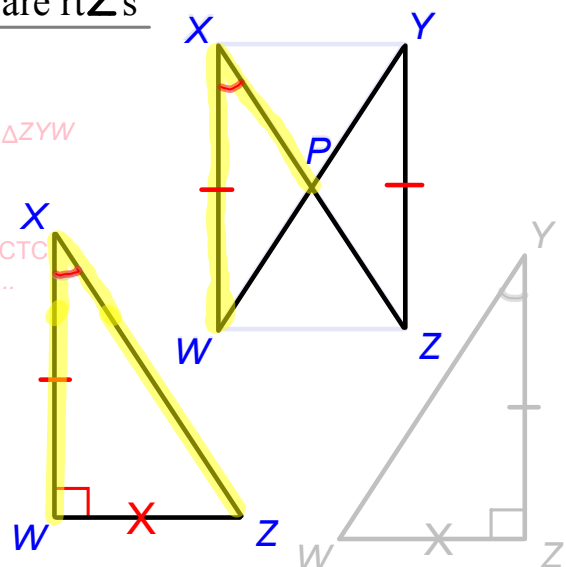


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- 7) Separate redraw & relabel goal  $\triangle XPW$  &  $\triangle YPZ$
- 8) Notice  $\triangle XPW$  &  $\triangle WXZ$  share  $\angle WXZ$

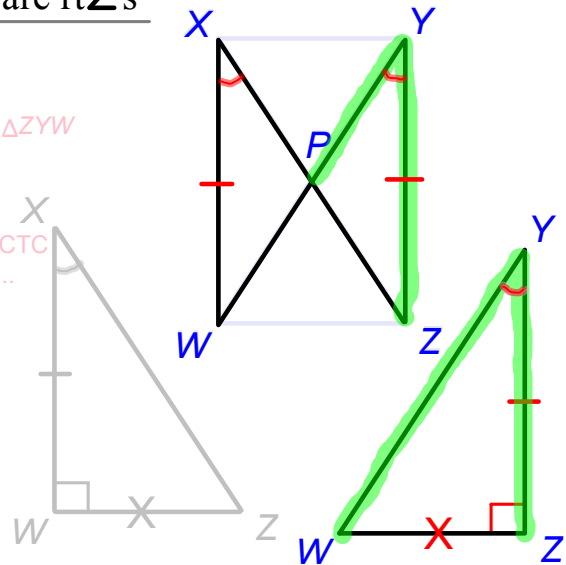


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- 8) Notice  $\triangle XPW$  &  $\triangle WXZ$  share  $\angle WXZ$
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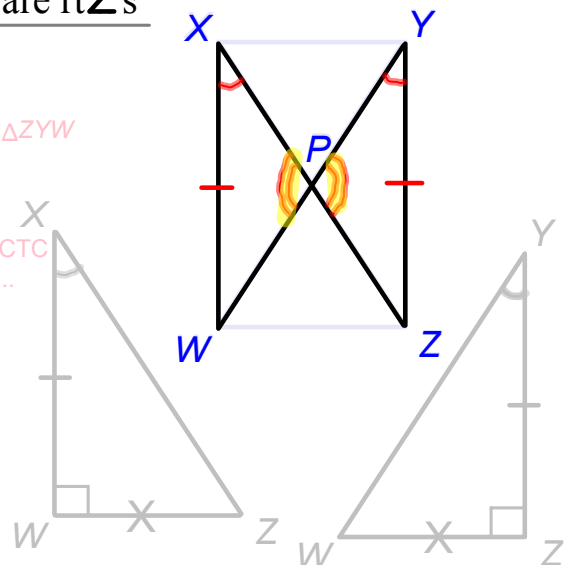


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- 10)  $\angle XPW \cong \angle YPZ$  (vertical  $\angle$ 's)

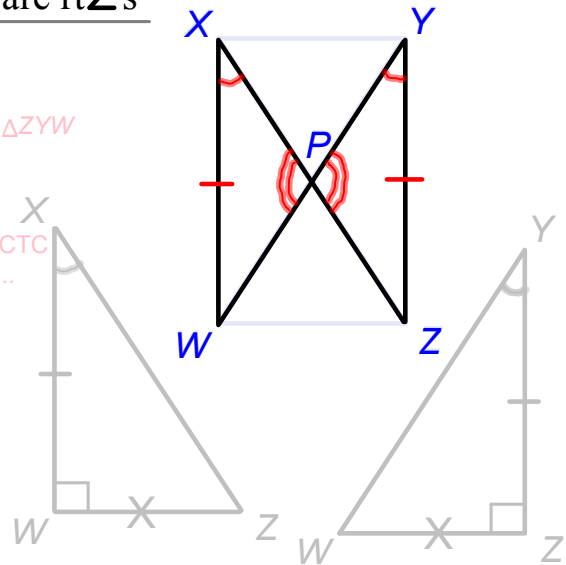


## Plan and write a proof

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- 11)  $\triangle XPW \cong \triangle YPZ$  by AAS



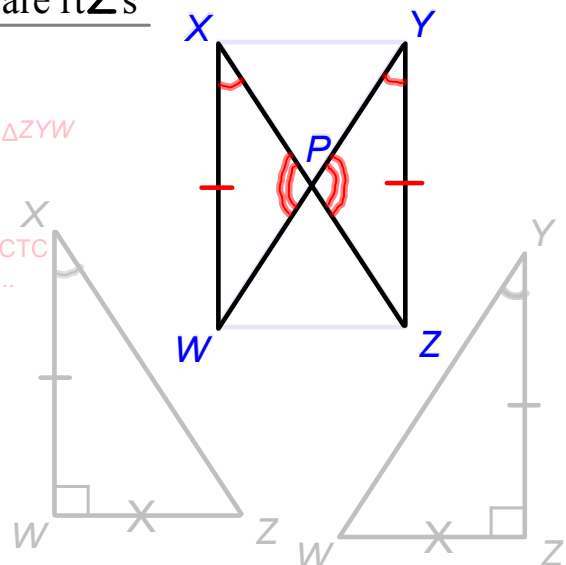
## Plan and write a proof

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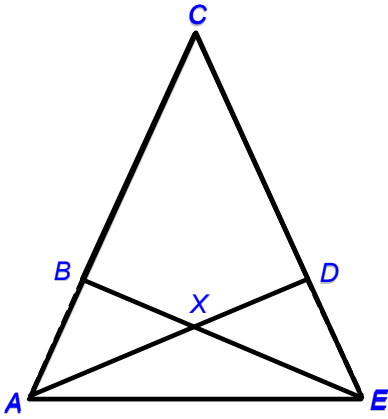
**QED**



Plan and write a proof

Given  $\overline{CA} \cong \overline{CE}$  and  $\overline{BA} \cong \overline{DE}$

Prove  $\angle CBE \cong \angle CDA$

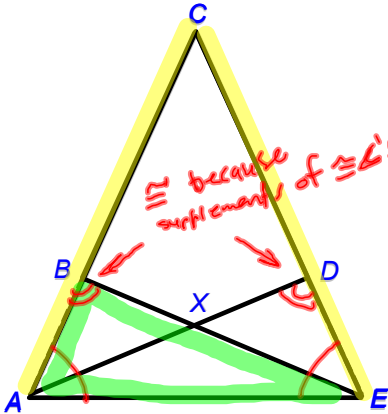
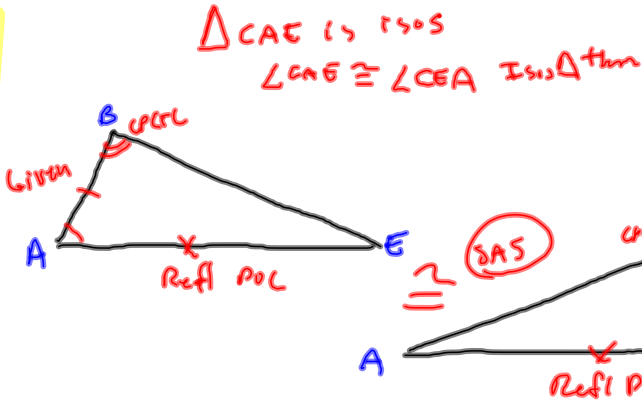


Plan and write a proof

Given  $\overline{CA} \cong \overline{CE}$  and  $\overline{BA} \cong \overline{DE}$

Prove  $\angle CBE \cong \angle CDA$

Math's Method!



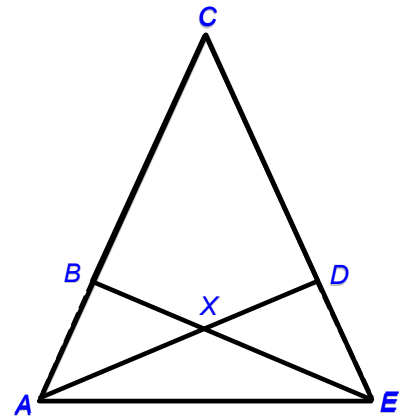
Plan and write a proof

Given  $\overline{CA} \cong \overline{CE}$  and  $\overline{BA} \cong \overline{DE}$

Prove  $\angle CBE \cong \angle CDA$

1) Find  $\Delta$ 's containing  $\angle$ 's  $CBE$  &  $CDA$

The "other" method

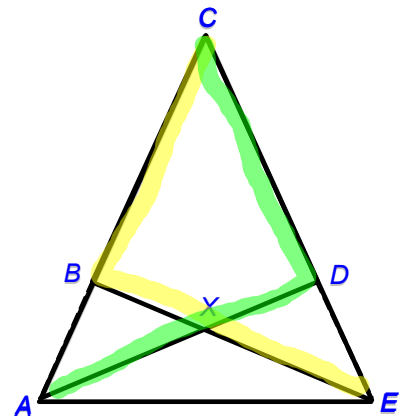


Plan and write a proof

Given  $\overline{CA} \cong \overline{CE}$  and  $\overline{BA} \cong \overline{DE}$

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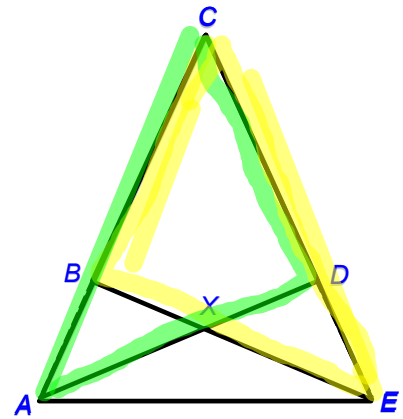


Plan and write a proof

*Given*  $\overline{CA} \cong \overline{CE}$  and  $\overline{BA} \cong \overline{DE}$

*Prove*  $\angle CBE \cong \angle CDA$

1) Find  $\Delta$ 's containing  $\angle$ 's CBE & CDA...goal  $\Delta$ 's  $\Delta CBE$  &  $\Delta CDA$



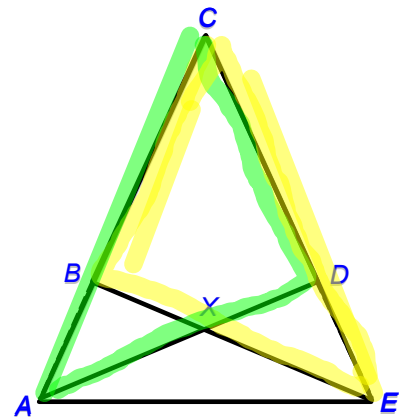
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*Given*  $\overline{CA} \cong \overline{CE}$  and  $\overline{BA} \cong \overline{DE}$

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2) Separate, redraw & relabel goal  $\Delta$ 's  $\Delta CBE$  &  $\Delta CDA$

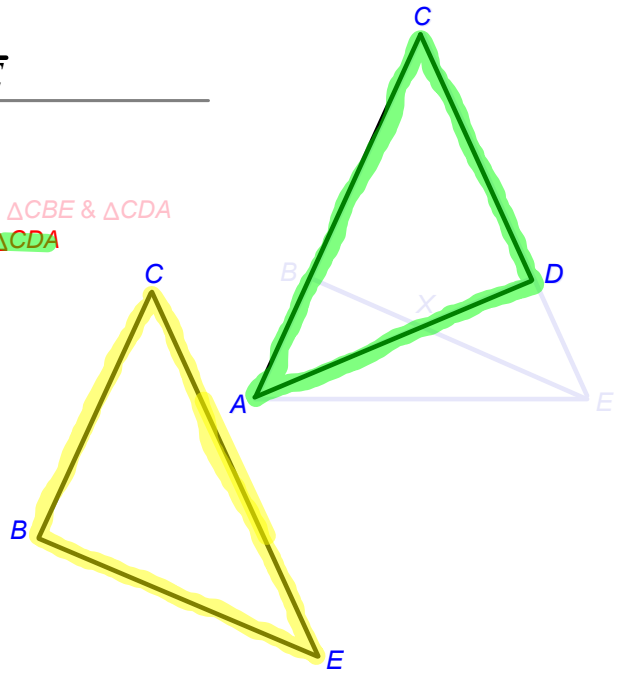


Plan and write a proof

**Given**  $\overline{CA} \cong \overline{CE}$  and  $\overline{BA} \cong \overline{DE}$

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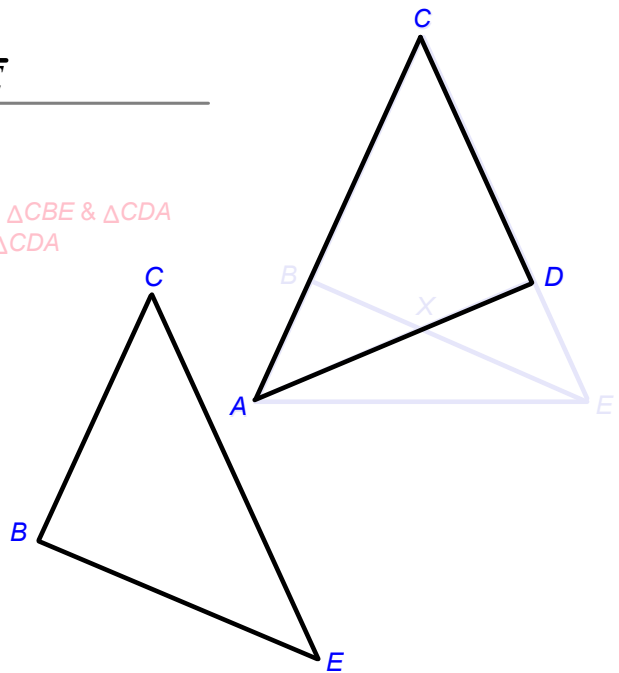


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**Given**  $\overline{CA} \cong \overline{CE}$  and  $\overline{BA} \cong \overline{DE}$

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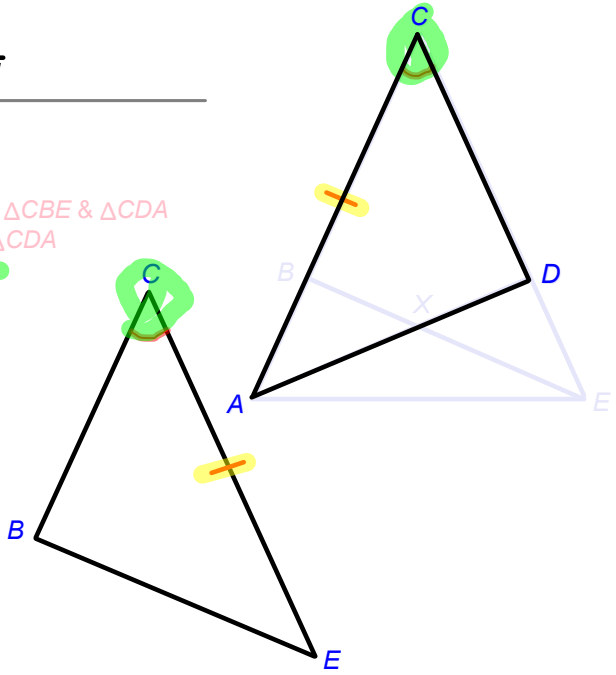


Plan and write a proof

Given  $\overline{CA} \cong \overline{CE}$  and  $\overline{BA} \cong \overline{DE}$

Prove  $\angle CBE \cong \angle CDA$

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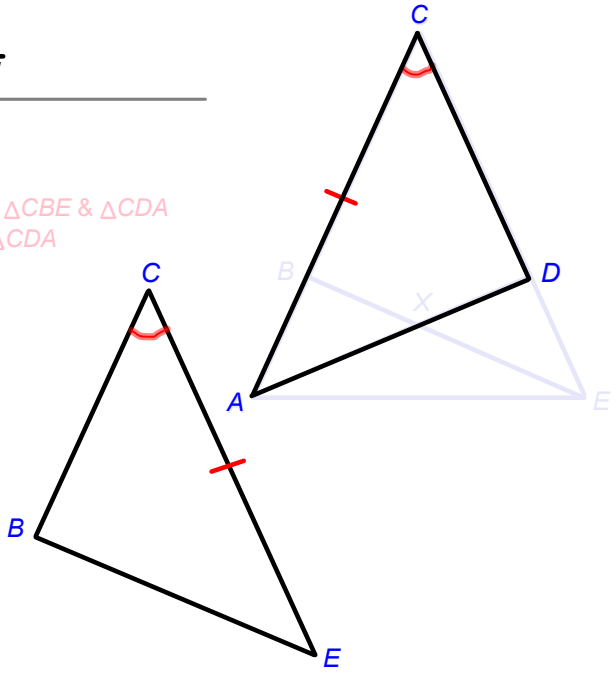


Plan and write a proof

Given  $\overline{CA} \cong \overline{CE}$  and  $\overline{BA} \cong \overline{DE}$

Prove  $\angle CBE \cong \angle CDA$

- 1) Find  $\Delta$ 's containing  $\angle$ 's  $CBE$  &  $CDA$ ...goal  $\Delta$ 's  $\triangle CBE$  &  $\triangle CDA$
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- 4) Hmm...what about  $\overline{BA} \cong \overline{DE}$ ?



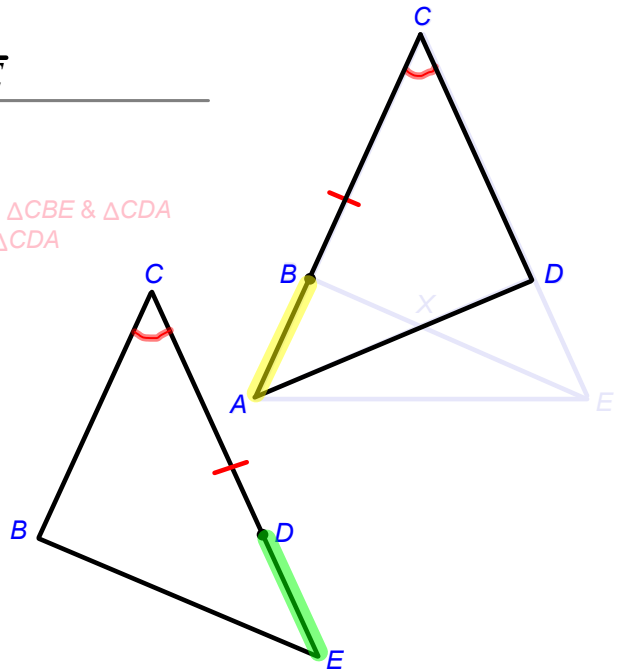


## Plan and write a proof

**Given**  $\overline{CA} \cong \overline{CE}$  and  $\overline{BA} \cong \overline{DE}$

**Prove**  $\angle CBE \cong \angle CDA$

- 1) Find  $\Delta$ 's containing  $\angle$ 's  $CBE$  &  $CDA$ ...goal  $\Delta$ 's  $\triangle CBE$  &  $\triangle CDA$
- 2) Separate, redraw & relabel goal  $\Delta$ 's  $\triangle CBE$  &  $\triangle CDA$
- 3) Identify congruent (given) and common parts
- 4) Hmm...what about  $\overline{BA} \cong \overline{DE}$ ?
- 5) Wait!  $\overline{BA}$  is part of  $\overline{CA}$  and  $\overline{DE}$  is part of  $\overline{CE}$ !



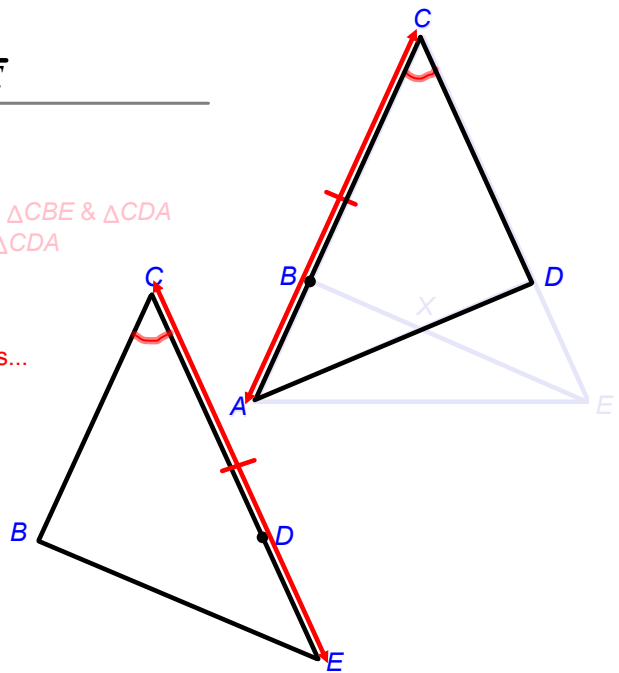
## Plan and write a proof

**Given**  $\overline{CA} \cong \overline{CE}$  and  $\overline{BA} \cong \overline{DE}$

**Prove**  $\angle CBE \cong \angle CDA$

- 1) Find  $\Delta$ 's containing  $\angle$ 's  $CBE$  &  $CDA$ ...goal  $\Delta$ 's  $\triangle CBE$  &  $\triangle CDA$
- 2) Separate, redraw & relabel goal  $\Delta$ 's  $\triangle CBE$  &  $\triangle CDA$
- 3) Identify congruent (given) and common parts
- 4) Hmm...what about  $\overline{BA} \cong \overline{DE}$ ?
- 5) Wait!  $\overline{BA}$  is part of  $\overline{CA}$  and  $\overline{DE}$  is part of  $\overline{CE}$ !
- 6) We can use the Seg Add Post with these parts...

$$\begin{aligned} CA &= CD + DE \text{ \& } CE = CB + BA \\ CA &= CE \text{ (given)} \\ CD + DE &= CB + BA \\ BA &= DE \text{ (given)} \\ \text{so } CD &= CB \end{aligned}$$



## Plan and write a proof

**Given**  $\overline{CA} \cong \overline{CE}$  and  $\overline{BA} \cong \overline{DE}$

**Prove**  $\angle CBE \cong \angle CDA$

- 1) Find  $\Delta$ 's containing  $\angle$ 's  $CBE$  &  $CDA$ ...goal  $\Delta$ 's  $\triangle CBE$  &  $\triangle CDA$
- 2) Separate, redraw & relabel goal  $\Delta$ 's  $\triangle CBE$  &  $\triangle CDA$
- 3) Identify congruent (given) and common parts
- 4) Hmm...what about  $\overline{BA} \cong \overline{DE}$ ?
- 5) Wait!  $\overline{BA}$  is part of  $\overline{CA}$  and  $\overline{DE}$  is part of  $\overline{CE}$ !
- 6) We can use the Seg Add Post with these parts...

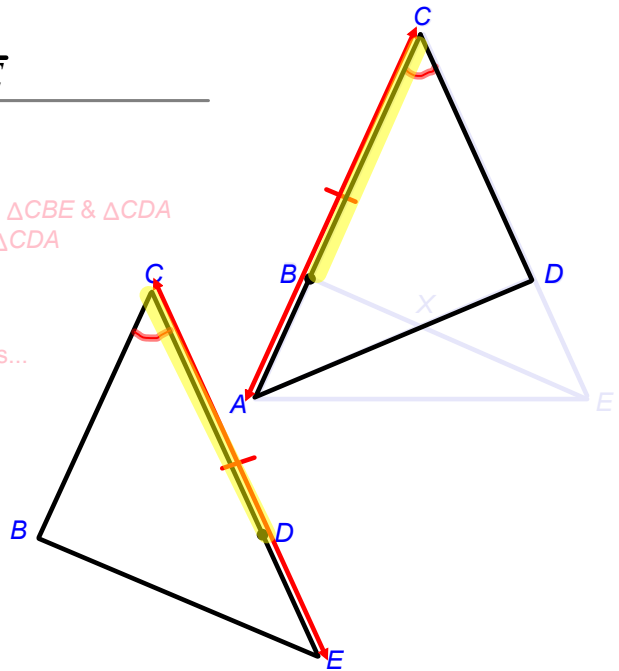
$$CA = CD + DE \text{ \& } CE = CB + BA$$

$$CA = CE \text{ (given)}$$

$$CD + DE = CB + BA$$

$$BA = DE \text{ (given)}$$

$$\text{so } CD = CB$$



## Plan and write a proof

**Given**  $\overline{CA} \cong \overline{CE}$  and  $\overline{BA} \cong \overline{DE}$

**Prove**  $\angle CBE \cong \angle CDA$

- 1) Find  $\Delta$ 's containing  $\angle$ 's  $CBE$  &  $CDA$ ...goal  $\Delta$ 's  $\triangle CBE$  &  $\triangle CDA$
- 2) Separate, redraw & relabel goal  $\Delta$ 's  $\triangle CBE$  &  $\triangle CDA$
- 3) Identify congruent (given) and common parts
- 4) Hmm...what about  $\overline{BA} \cong \overline{DE}$ ?
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- 6) We can use the Seg Add Post with these parts...

$$CA = CD + DE \text{ \& } CE = CB + BA$$

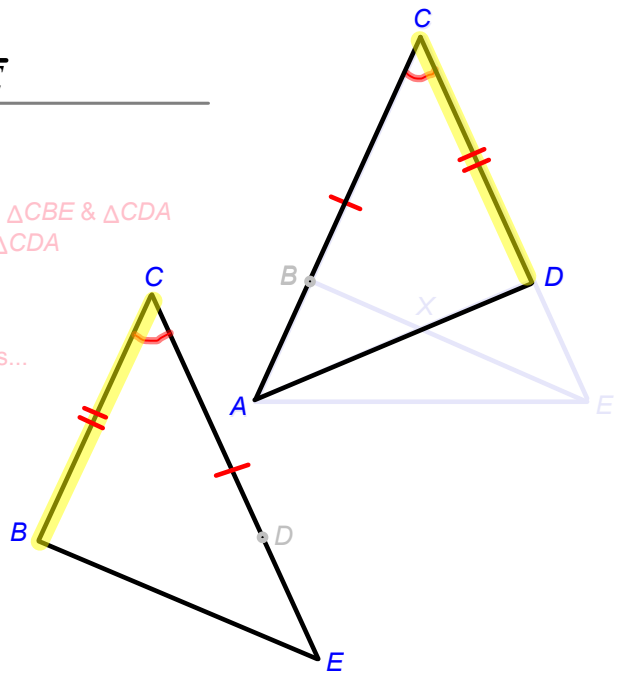
$$CA = CE \text{ (given)}$$

$$CD + DE = CB + BA$$

$$BA = DE \text{ (given)}$$

$$\text{so } CD = CB$$

- 7) Hey,  $\overline{CD}$  is part of the other  $\Delta$ , so is  $\overline{CB}$



## Plan and write a proof

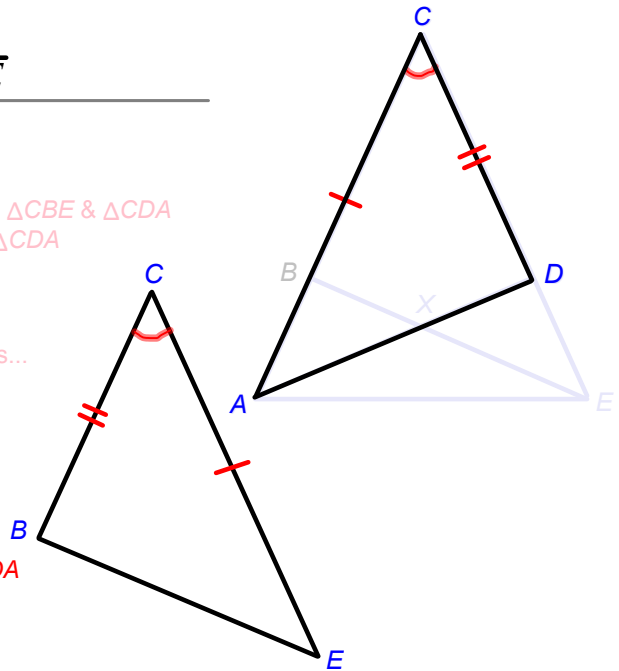
**Given**  $\overline{CA} \cong \overline{CE}$  and  $\overline{BA} \cong \overline{DE}$

**Prove**  $\angle CBE \cong \angle CDA$

- 1) Find  $\Delta$ 's containing  $\angle$ 's  $CBE$  &  $CDA$ ...goal  $\Delta$ 's  $\triangle CBE$  &  $\triangle CDA$
- 2) Separate, redraw & relabel goal  $\Delta$ 's  $\triangle CBE$  &  $\triangle CDA$
- 3) Identify congruent (given) and common parts
- 4) Hmm...what about  $\overline{BA} \cong \overline{DE}$ ?
- 5) Wait!  $\overline{BA}$  is part of  $\overline{CA}$  and  $\overline{DE}$  is part of  $\overline{CE}$ !
- 6) We can use the Seg Add Post with these parts...

$$\begin{aligned} CA &= CD + DE \text{ \& } CE = CB + BA \\ CA &= CE \text{ (given)} \\ CD + DE &= CB + BA \\ BA &= DE \text{ (given)} \\ \text{so } CD &= CB \end{aligned}$$

- 7) Hey,  $\overline{CD}$  is part of the other  $\Delta$ , so is  $\overline{CB}$
- 8) ...and we now have SAS  $\Delta \cong \dots \triangle CBE \cong \triangle CDA$



## Plan and write a proof

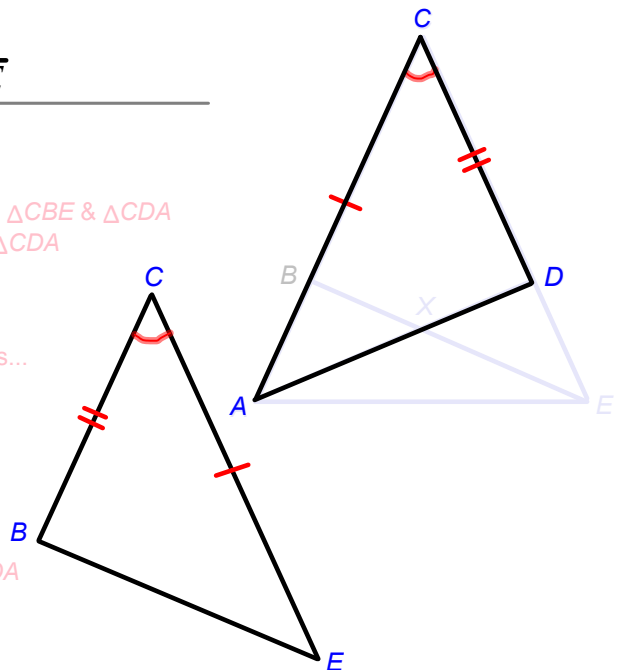
**Given**  $\overline{CA} \cong \overline{CE}$  and  $\overline{BA} \cong \overline{DE}$

**Prove**  $\angle CBE \cong \angle CDA$

- 1) Find  $\Delta$ 's containing  $\angle$ 's  $CBE$  &  $CDA$ ...goal  $\Delta$ 's  $\triangle CBE$  &  $\triangle CDA$
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- 6) We can use the Seg Add Post with these parts...

$$\begin{aligned} CA &= CD + DE \text{ \& } CE = CB + BA \\ CA &= CE \text{ (given)} \\ CD + DE &= CB + BA \\ BA &= DE \text{ (given)} \\ \text{so } CD &= CB \end{aligned}$$

- 7) Hey,  $\overline{CD}$  is part of the other  $\Delta$ , so is  $\overline{CB}$
- 8) ...and we now have SAS  $\Delta \cong \dots \triangle CBE \cong \triangle CDA$
- 9)  $\angle CBE \cong \angle CDA$  by CPCTC



Plan and write a proof

**Given**  $\overline{CA} \cong \overline{CE}$  and  $\overline{BA} \cong \overline{DE}$

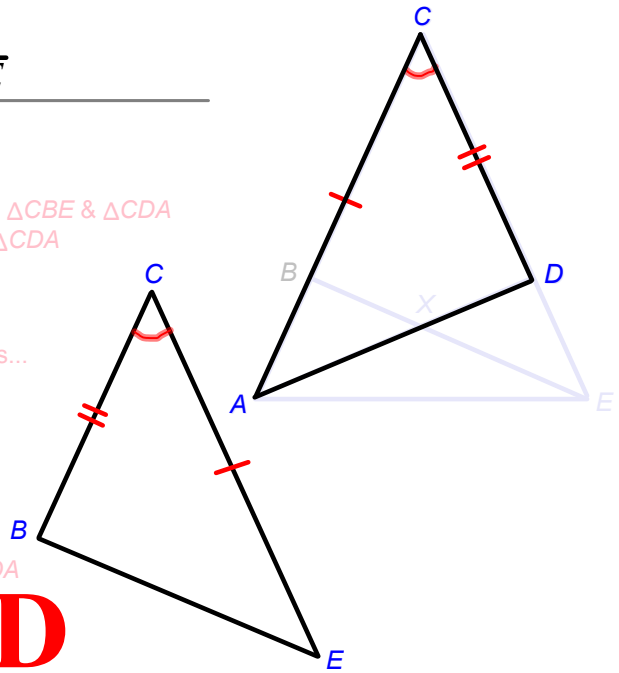
**Prove**  $\angle CBE \cong \angle CDA$

- 1) Find  $\Delta$ 's containing  $\angle$ 's  $CBE$  &  $CDA$ ...goal  $\Delta$ 's  $\triangle CBE$  &  $\triangle CDA$
- 2) Separate, redraw & relabel goal  $\Delta$ 's  $\triangle CBE$  &  $\triangle CDA$
- 3) Identify congruent (given) and common parts
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- 6) We can use the Seg Add Post with these parts...

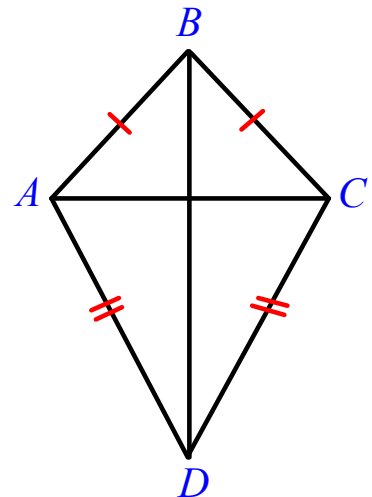
$$\begin{aligned} CA &= CD + DE \text{ \& } CE = CB + BA \\ CA &= CE \text{ (given)} \\ CD + DE &= CB + BA \\ BA &= DE \text{ (given)} \\ \text{so } CD &= CB \end{aligned}$$

- 7) Hey,  $\overline{CD}$  is part of the other  $\Delta$ , so is  $\overline{CB}$
- 8) ...and we now have SAS  $\Delta \cong \dots \triangle CBE \cong \triangle CDA$
- 9)  $\angle CBE \cong \angle CDA$  by CPCTC

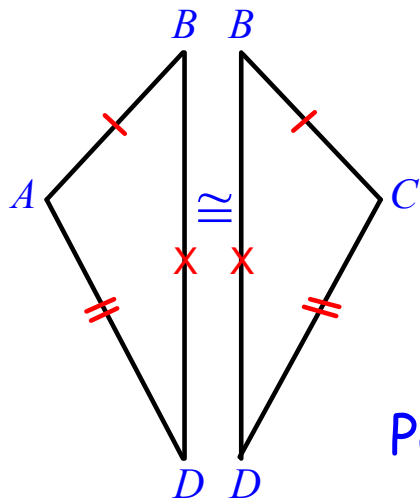
**QED**



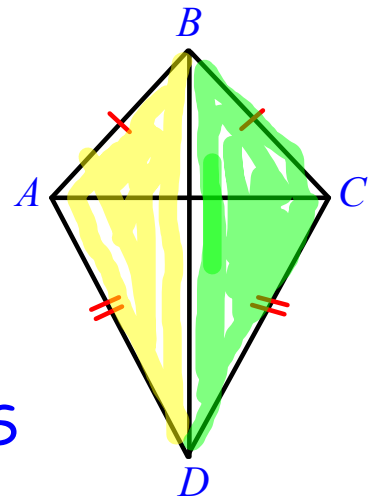
Find all pairs of  $\cong \Delta$ 's. For each, prove  $\cong$



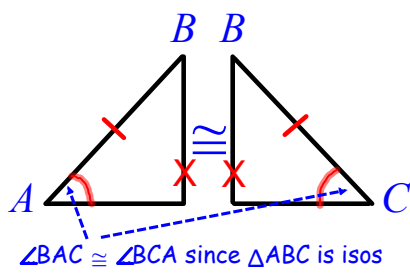
Find all pairs of  $\cong$   $\Delta$ 's. For each, prove  $\cong$



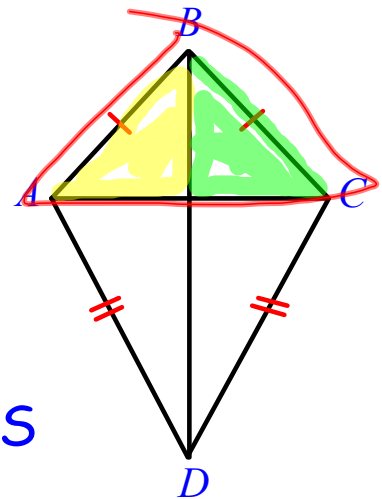
Pair 1 - SSS



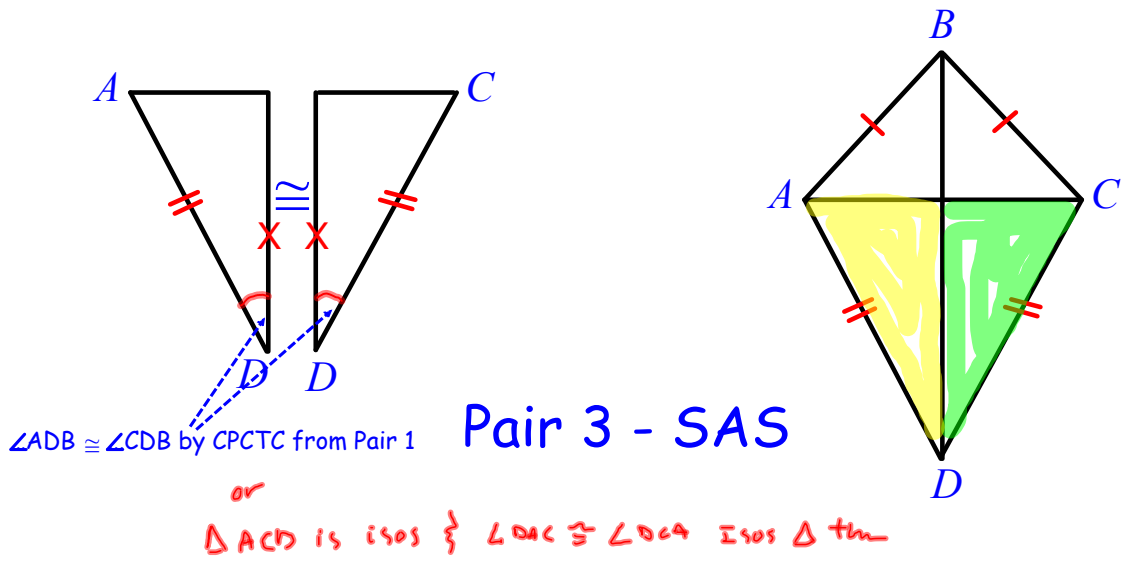
Find all pairs of  $\cong$   $\Delta$ 's. For each, prove  $\cong$



Pair 2 - SAS



Find all pairs of  $\cong \Delta$ 's. For each, prove  $\cong$



L4-7 HW Problems

Pg 226 #1-6, 9-14,  
 23, 24, 28, 34, 36,  
 38, 43, 45, 47

Pg 232 #1-4